



# Exercise: Source Follower and Differential Amplifier

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# 1. NMOS Source Follower

- Implement an NMOS Source follower
  - Use an NMOS with  $W/L = 1\mu / 0.2\mu$
  - Connect Bulk to Source
  - Use an NMOS mirror with  $W/L = 1\mu / 0.5\mu$  as current source
  - Bias the circuit with  $10\mu\text{A}$
  
- Perform a DC and a transient analysis
  - What is the gain?
  - What happens for low input voltages? Why?
  - How does the gain change when you connect the bulk of the SF - NMOS to ground?



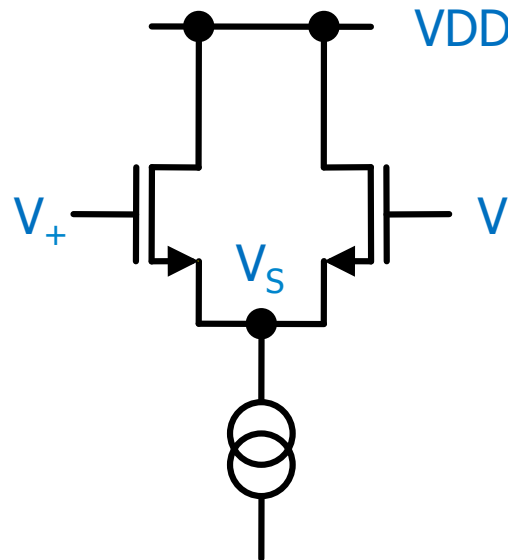
## 2. *PMOS* Source Follower

- Now draw a PMOS source follower with the same transistor dimensions & current...



## 3. Differential pair

- Draw a differential NMOS pair

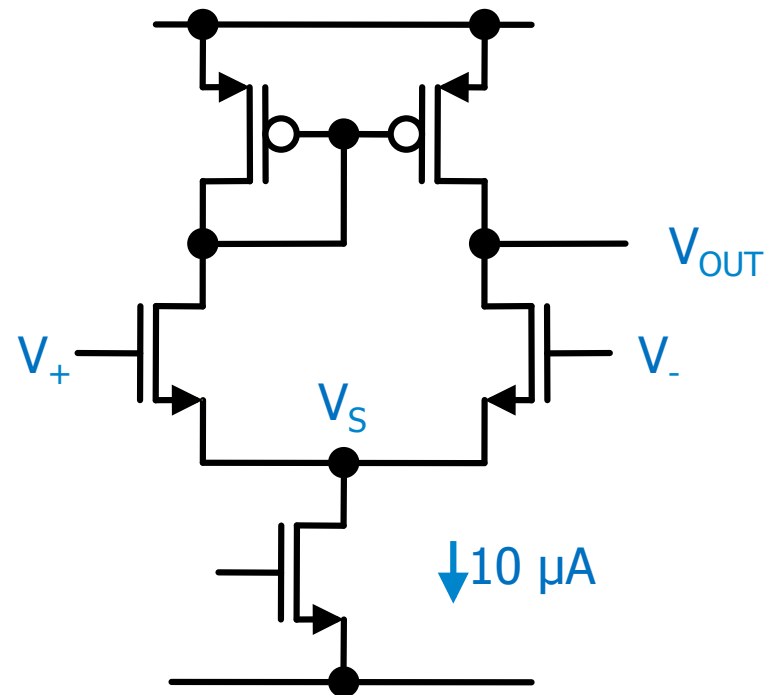


- Set  $V_- = 1V$  and vary  $V_+$  from 0 to  $V_{DD} = 1.8V$ 
  - Observe  $I_+$ ,  $I_-$  and  $V_S$ .
  - Explain what you see!



## 4. Differential Amplifier

- Draw a full differential amplifier



- Start with  $V_- = 0.5V$
- What is the gain?
  - Can you guess an analytical approximation for the gain?
- Check the large signal behavior for different  $V_-$ .



## 5. *PMOS* Differential Amplifier

- Draw a full differential amplifier with a PMOS input stage
  - You must also change the other MOSs...