



# Advanced Analogue Building Blocks

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# Goals

- Get to know more advanced (analogue) circuits
  - Understand their working principle. Be able to ‘read’ circuits.
  - Be able to design, simulate and optimize circuits
  - Learn how to choose good component sizes,...
  - Predict and derive performance figures (speed, noise)
  - Be able to study stability, PSRR, CMR, Noise,...
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- Know typical solution for standard problems (ADC, DAC, PLL, LVDS, Filter,...)
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- Prerequisites:
    - Mandatory: Components, Circuits & Simulation or similar
    - Cadence must be known!
    - Best, but not mandatory: VLSI Design or similar



## Possible Topics: Basics

- Reminder & Advanced Current Mirrors
- Voltage / Current References
- Amplifiers
  - Single stage (folded cascode,..)
  - Two Stage Amplifiers (-> stability)
  - Differential Amplifiers
- Comparators
  
- Switches, Charge Injection, Compensation, Gate Boosting
- Logic Families: CMOS, NMOS, Dynamic, Differential
- Transconductors
- Floating resistors



# Possible Topics: Circuits

- Charge Amplifiers
- DACs
- ADCs
- Switched Capacitor Circuits
- PLL, DLL
- RAM/CAM
  
- gmC Filters, ICONs,...



# Format of the Class

- There was too little active participation in exercises in last years!
  
- Structure (per topic):
  - Introductory Lecture & Demo
  - Definition of a project goal
  - Exercise sheet, guiding through design -> own work!
  - Chance for questions
  - Refinement / Optimisation of circuits
  - Presentation of results & discussion
  
- We will work on a common library
  - One category (~ subdirectory) per participant (and me)
  - Can open / discuss designs of everyone in the exercise
  - Can compare to what others do (and control...)



# Caveat

- This lecture only makes sense if you invest a significant time in own work!